

# PENETRON ADMIX® SB

## CRYSTALLINE WATER PROOFING AND DURABILITY ADMIXTURE

## **DESCRIPTION**

PENETRON ADMIX® SB (Soluble Bag integral crystalline waterproofing and durability admix) is added to the concrete mix at the time of batching. PENETRON ADMIX® SB's various active, proprietary chemicals react with the moisture in fresh concrete and with the by-products of cement hydration to cause a catalytic reaction generating a non-soluble crystalline formation throughout the pores and capillary tracts of the concrete. Thus, the concrete becomes permanently sealed against the penetration of water or liquids from any direction. However, PENETRON ADMIX® SB treated concrete will still allow the passage of vapor through the structure (i.e. the concrete will be able to "breathe"). Even after the concrete has cured, PENETRON ADMIX® SB remains dormant in the concrete and will reactivate in the presence of moisture to seal capillary tracts and hairline cracks. The concrete is also protected from deterioration due to harsh environmental conditions.

PENETRON ADMIX® SB has been specially formulated to meet varying project and tempera ture conditions (see **Setting time and strength**). Consult with a Penetron technical representative for additional detailed support on your project.

## **APPLICATIONS**

Reservoirs

Sewage and water treatment plants

Secondary containment structures

Tunnels and subway systems

Underground vaults

Foundations

Parking structures

Swimming pools

Precast, cast-in-place and shotcrete applications

## **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

## Dosage rate:

PENETRON ADMIX ® SB is designed to be dosed at the rate of one soluble bag per cubic yard (or cubic meter) of concrete. For most mix designs in use, this falls within the range of acceptability of 1% by weight of cementing materials. Consult with Penetron's Technical Department for assistance in verifying the appropriate dosage rate and for further information regarding enhanced chemical resistance and optimum concrete performance for your project.

#### Mixina:

PENETRON ADMIX® SB must be added to the concrete at the time of batching.

The sequence of procedures for addition will vary according to the type of batch plant operation and equipment. The following are some typical mixing guidelines. For more detailed information on dosing procedures, contact your Penetron representative.

**Ready mix plant - Dry batch operation:** Add PENETRON ADMIX® SB directly into the drum of the ready-mix truck and immediately before charging the drum with 60%-70% of the required mix water, along with 300-500 lb (136-227 kg) of aggregate. Mix the materials for 2-3 minutes to ensure the PENETRON ADMIX® SB is distributed evenly throughout the mix water. Add the balance of materials to the ready-mix truck in accordance with standard batching practices.

Ready mix plant - Central mix operation: Ideally, PENETRON ADMIX® SB should be added directly into the central mix drum before all other ingredients. However, when this is impractical or unsafe, PENETRON ADMIX® SB can be added directly into the drum of the ready-mix truck immediately before charging with concrete. The dosed concrete should be allowed to mix in accordance with ACI guidelines or for a minimum of 70 revolutions at standard mixing speeds (approximately 5 minutes) to ensure even distribution of PENETRON ADMIX® SB throughout the concrete.

**Precast batch plant:** Consult with a Penetron technical representative to determine if PENETRON ADMIX® SB would suit your precast batch plant operation or if one of our other packaging solutions may be more appropriate.

**NOTE:** It is important to obtain a homogeneous mixture of PENETRON ADMIX® SB with the concrete. To avoid clumping and improve thorough dispersion, Penetron Admix should not be added to wet concrete. Please contact your Penetron Technical Representative for additional project specific guidelines should none of above recommended dosing methods not be implementable. For further information regarding the proper use of PENETRON ADMIX® SB for a specific project, consult with a Penetron technical representative.

## PENETRON ADMIX® SB

## Setting time and strength:

The setting time of concrete is affected by the chemical and physical composition of ingredients, temperature of the concrete and climatic conditions. Retardation of set may occur when using PENETRON ADMIX® SB. The amount of retardation will depend upon the concrete mix design and the dosage rate of PENETRON ADMIX® SB. However, under normal conditions, PENETRON ADMIX® SB will provide a normal set concrete. Concrete containing PENETRON ADMIX® SB may develop higher ultimate strengths than plain concrete. Trial mixes should be carried out under project conditions to determine setting time and strength of the concrete.

Concrete treated with PENETRON ADMIX® SB should be placed and finished in accordance with good concrete practices. ACI guidelines and recommendations should be observed.

#### SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS

When incorporating PENETRON ADMIX® SB, the temperature of the concrete mix should be above 40°F (4°C).

#### **PACKAGING**

PENETRON ADMIX® SB is available in 6.6-lb (3-kg) soluble bags, packed 6 bags to a plastic pail. For large projects, customized packaging is available.

### STORAGE / SHELF LIFE

PENETRON products must be stored dry at a minimum temperature of  $45^{\circ}$ F (7°C). Shelf life is 24 months when stored under proper conditions.

#### **TECHNICAL SERVICES**

For more detailed instructions, alternative application methods, or information concerning the compatibility of the PENETRON treatment with other products or technologies, contact the Penetron Technical Department or your local Penetron representative.

#### SAFE HANDLING INFORMATION

PENETRON ADMIX® SB is alkaline. As a cementitious powder or mixture, PENETRON ADMIX® SB may cause significant skin and eye irritation. Directions for treating these problems are clearly detailed on all Penetron pails and packaging. Penetron International, Ltd. also maintains comprehensive and up-to-date Safety Data Sheets on all its products. Each sheet contains health and safety information for the protection of your employees and customers. KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

Contact Penetron International, Ltd. or your local Penetron representative to obtain copies of Safety Data Sheets prior to product storage or use.

#### **ADVANTAGES**

Resists extreme hydrostatic pressure from either positive or negative surface of the concrete element

Becomes an integral part of the concrete

Highly resistant to aggressive chemicals

Seals hairline cracks up to 1/51" (0.5 mm)

Allows concrete to breathe

Non-toxic (NSF 61 certified for potable water applications)

Less expensive than traditional methods

Permanent

Added to the concrete at the time of batching and therefore not subject to climatic restraints

Reduces construction scheduling time

Improves durability of concrete

Permeability Reducing Admixture for Hydrostatic conditions (PRAH)

Zero VOC – PENETRON powdered products contain zero volatile organic compounds and are safe for use both outdoors and in confined indoor spaces Exceeds requirements of ASTM C494-S (Specific

Performance Admixtures)

A non-toxic, non-staining green tracer in the bleed water during concrete placement and curing visually confirms the addition of Penetron Admix® SB

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PENETRON ADMIX
Crystalline Capillary Admixture
Water Resisting Admixture

Chloride content: < 0,10 % by mass Alkali content: < 10,3 % by mass Compressive strength:  $\geq$  85 % of control Conventional dry material content:  $\geq$  97,0 % Air content in fresh concrete:  $\leq$  2 % by volume Capillary Absorption (after 90 day curing):  $\leq$  60 % by mass

WARRANTY: PENETRON INTERNATIONAL, LTD. warrants that the products manufactured by it shall be free from material defects and will conform to formulation standards and contain all components in their proper proportion. Should any of the products be proven defective, all liability to PENETRON INTERNATIONAL, LTD. shall be limited to replacement of the material proven to be defective, and PENETRON INTERNATIONAL, LTD. shall in no case be liable otherwise or for incidental or consequential damages. PENETRON INTERNATIONAL, LTD. MAKES NO WARRANTY AS TO MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND THIS WARRANTY IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED. User shall determine the suitability of the product for its intended use and assume all risks and liability in connection therewith.

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